

# India 2022: Non-Traditional Security Threats

## *Health & Sanitation*

As part of a project on India's non-traditional security threats, the Observer Research Foundation is generating a series of scenarios on the basis of answers to this questionnaire. You are invited to provide your judgmental response to questions given below that will help construct those scenarios.

This survey is divided into three themes:

-  **Health & Security**
-  **Sanitation**
-  **Healthcare**

*Your answers will remain anonymous. Please answer only those questions about which you feel comfortable. Leaving a section blank is an acceptable answer. We kindly request that you give your personal views and not those of the organization you are affiliated with.*

Please enter the following details so that we may send you the results:

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Organization: \_\_\_\_\_

Primary area of expertise: \_\_\_\_\_

Please complete the survey, save the document, and mail, fax, or email it to:

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9. Are sufficient steps being taken by the Indian government and the national/international community to prevent the future occurrence of diseases that have large scale impacts?

10. If not, please explain the difficulties involved in overcoming the constraints.

**Section B: Sanitation**

- 1. Sanitation poses
  - a. A local public management issue only \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. A local health issue only \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. A local health and security issue \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. A large scale health issue \_\_\_\_\_
  - e. A large scale health and security issue \_\_\_\_\_
  
- 2. What are the key threats posed by deficits in sanitation?
  - a. Local level
    - i. Diseases enabled \_\_\_\_\_
    - ii. Land usage \_\_\_\_\_
    - iii. Geographic Stratification (Quarantines, etc) \_\_\_\_\_
    - iv. Disease \_\_\_\_\_
    - v. Other \_\_\_\_\_
    - vi. Other \_\_\_\_\_
  
  - b. National
    - i. Geographic Stratification (Quarantines, etc) \_\_\_\_\_
    - ii. Economic restrictions \_\_\_\_\_
    - iii. Trade and land issues \_\_\_\_\_
    - iv. Disease \_\_\_\_\_
    - v. Other \_\_\_\_\_

- c. International Issues
  - i. Garbage Dumping from Abroad \_\_\_\_\_
  - ii. Trade issues over waste disposal \_\_\_\_\_
  - iii. Trade issues over waste resources \_\_\_\_\_
  - iv. Health and Disease \_\_\_\_\_
  - v. Other \_\_\_\_\_

3. Please explain the choices you made in the previous question.

4. What should be done to contain large scale threats arising from poor health and sanitary conditions?



5. What are the key impediments to a timely, effective response to large-scale health? Please explain.
- a. Resources

b. Management & Coordination Issues

c. Legal Issues (allowing quarantines, forced immunization)

d. Political Will

e. Other: